

Wheatsheaf Farm, North Marston

*Signs and objects found in the house during
renovations and in the gardens when digging
the veg patches*

1957 – 2020



Wheatsheaf Inn publican's license board

Deeds: 1843 lease, 1862 counterpart lease: John Tattam, Edward Terry; 1874 copy lease: John Tattam, Wroughton & Throlfall; 1890 Mrs E Tattam, Parrot Walker & Co; 1926 counterpart lease, 1937 copy lease: Mrs EL Tattam, The Aylesbury Brewery Company Ltd; 1954 conveyance: Mrs CM Hawker & Mrs WE Brazier, The Aylesbury Brewery Company Ltd; 1957 conveyance: The Aylesbury Brewery Company Ltd, David and Janet Rosina Long *Some of the publicans:* Dymmock, Woolf, Hayden, Stevens, Watts, Gregory



Left to right: John Woolley, William Tattam and John Price in the Tap Room. The old twirler was of a date coeval with the house. A very local game. The lowest score generally paid for drinks, also for 'even or odd' call to start on the dart board. Numbered 1 to 12.



Mary Stevens and children, circa 1912

Account from Mrs Cheshire: 'My mother [Mary Stevens] started learning lacemaking at the age of five. She was promised if she made so many yards of lace she would get a new pair of boots. She made the lace – but one of her brothers got the boots. We lived at the Wheatsheaf, my father and mother and for some of the time my three sisters, two brothers and my grandmother. We came in 1912 and left I think in about 1929. Before the end wall was rebuilt, before our time that was, they used to brew their own beer there, with two big vats either side of the fireplace. When we left my brother moved all the stuff from the attic, which was always used as a store for all the rubbish, and burnt most of it. I can remember him burning a pile of leather bound books, and lots of twisted straws.'



Codd-neck carbonated drink bottles

In 1872, British soft drink maker Hiram Codd of Camberwell, London, designed and patented a bottle designed specifically for carbonated drinks.

The bottle was designed and manufactured with thick glass to withstand internal pressure, and a chamber to enclose a marble and a rubber washer in the neck.

The bottles are filled upside down, and pressure of the gas in the bottle forced the marble against the washer, sealing in the carbonation.

The bottle is pinched into a special shape to provide a chamber into which the marble is pushed to open the bottle. This prevents the marble from blocking the neck as the drink is poured.

Children used to smash them to release the marbles and play with them.

Over the years more than 30 bottles have emerged from the Wheatsheaf garden plots, including a set of North & Randall, and three ages of R Whites in two different sizes

THE AYLESBURY BREWERY

Co., Ltd.

The Prices to be charged in this Bar are as follows:—

BULK BEER

	PER PINT
XX (MILD)	1/1d.
B (BITTER)	1/2d.
B.B. (BITTER)	1/4d.
D (BEST BITTER)	1/7d.
JOHN BULL	1/4d.
No. 3 (STRONG)	1/7d.

MACKERSON'S STOUT 1/4 BOTTLE

BOTTLED BEERS

	PER SMALL BOTTLE
LIGHT ALE	9d.
NUT BROWN	9d.
DOUBLE DIAMOND	1/3d.
JOHN BULL	1/2d.
GRAHAMS LAGER	1/1d. 1/2
SPECIAL STOUT	1/-
BASS and WORTHINGTON	1/4d.
GUINNESS	1/3d.
ARCTIC ALE	PER NIP 1/5d.

WALTON BREWERY, AYLESBURY,
MAY, 1951.

minerals 6 d bottle
Shandy 1/2 pt
Cider 1/2 pt

Charles and Hetty Watts, publicans, had a son (also called Charles) born 29 September 1869 at the Wheatsheaf. The 1871 census shows Charles was aged 1, still living at the Wheatsheaf with his father, mother and now younger brother John, who was 4 months. Charles senior was originally born in Dunton, his relatives lived in that village back to the mid 1700s.

Hetty died quite young not long after having her daughter Margaret, who was baptised in North Marston. The 1881 census shows Charles, now 11, still living at the pub with his father Charles an Innkeeper and widowed, brother John 10 and William 8, plus a lodger. Margaret died aged 2 whilst living with relatives in Suffolk.

Charles Watts senior retired and lived in Oving with his son until his death in 1917, and is buried in Dunton.

Bought of NORTH & RANDALL
 Mineral Water Manufacturers.
HIGH STREET, AYLESBURY.
 And at MARKET SQUARE, BICESTER, Oxon. Proprietors: J. S. and N. HOLLAND.

M *Stevens* £ *1000* 19

	Doz.	Minerals (La.)	Deposit
		Minerals (Sp.)	"
		Syphons	"
		Dry Ginger	"
		No. 1 Gin. Br.	"
		Galls. Ginger Beer	"
		Ginger Wine	"
		Cordials	"
		Cases	"
		Total	
		Doz. Bott. Returnd.	
		Syphons "	
		Jars "	
		Cases "	
		Total	

67

ZEPPELIN BOMBS!
 £10,000
 FREE COMPENSATION FUND.
 SEE PAGE FIVE. No. 21686.

MR. L. GEORGE
ZEPPELIN DESTROYED
CREW KILLED.

Returning Home After Absence
 Throughout Tuesday Night
LONDON RAID: 106 VICTIMS
 20 Killed, including 2 Women and
 Children.

AMSTERDAM, Thursday

Manufacturers of High-class Mineral and
 Aerated Waters.
 ESTABLISHED IN AYLESBURY 1851.

All our Goods are Manufactured from the
 celebrated Water of the Chiltern Hills.

MINERAL WATERS
 SODA WATER KOLA
 LEMONADE ORANGE CHAMPAGNE
 DRY GINGER ALE RASPBERRY
 LIME JUICE & SODA, Etc.
 AMERICAN ICE CREAM SODA
 AERATED VIMTO

DRAUGHT GINGER BEER
 CELEBRATED BLUE TOP No. 1 GINGER BEER
 STONE GINGER BEER

SYPHONS OF SODA, SELTZER, LITHIA, &c.

CORDIALS
 CHERRY BRANDY, GINGER BRANDY, PEPPERMINT,
 CLOVES, &c.

SPECIAL DRAUGHT GINGER WINE

NORTH & RANDALL,
 HIGH STREET,
 AYLESBURY.

1915.

Serious Chest Diseases
 often take root from

Autumn Colds
 A Common Peril Averted.

The damp days and chilly nights of early
 Autumn produce numerous ailments of the
 throat and chest. The best advice for every-
 body is to stop the first cold by taking Peps.
 This will prevent serious trouble in the
 winter. If Peps are promptly taken the
 beginning of serious throat and lung troubles
 indicated by chills, irritating hoarseness in the
 throat, tickling coughs, and tightness in the
 chest, are immediately checked.

Peps are unique as regards their composition.
 Their unquestionable superiority over liquid
 mixtures and old-fashioned cough-drops lies
 chief of all in the fact that their healing essences
 directly reach the inner tissues of the lungs
 which are the real seat of chest disease. A
 liquid medicine is merely swallowed into the
 stomach, from which there is no passage what-
 ever to the lungs.

Peps are the real breathe-able remedy, and on
 account of their effectiveness are aptly
 described as

A PINE FOREST IN EVERY HOME.

Peps
 The Novel Breathe-able Remedy

Of all Chemists & Drug
 Stores, at 1/10, and 2/6 a
 box.

COMPARE PRICE

North & Randall receipt made out to Stevens, Feb 1929

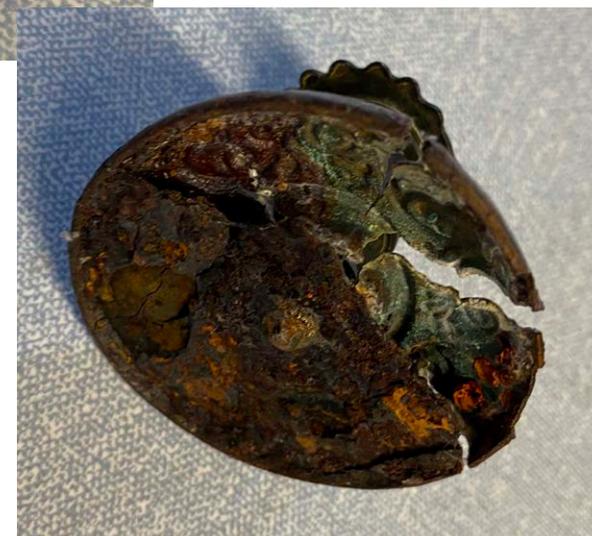
Pieces of newspaper from 1915



Invented in 1889, Lysol disinfectant proved its worth during the 1892 Hamburg cholera outbreak and again in the 1918 Spanish flu pandemic.



Lysol bottle, other bottles and meat/fish paste jars



Little metal candle holder dug up in garden



Wooden comb, ivory/bone comb [for nits?], ivory/bone penknife



Bone, horn penknife [stuck shut], metal object [tbc], two hatpins[?], metal object with squashed head [tbc]



Hazlenut shells and nut, metal button with shank, spherical stone, half sphere stone, nails, wooden object [tbc]



Ceramic and glass



Dog's legs



Dog's head, carrying a boat



Ceramic, buttons, glass ball from a pop bottle, buttons, little cermaic knob from a lid, sharpened object [for writing on a slate?]



Our parents called the fern-like pattern on the blue 'tobacco spit' (see also page 10), but I'm not sure if it's that







Pliable lead [?] wire, stone die for game playing, fossil shells in [Bolebec Castle ?] limestone, glass fragment



Ceramic handle [?], clay tobacco smoking pipes and bowls



Die sides, one and six



Tobacco smoking pipe detail



Chunk of plaster with animal hair and straw [from loft?]





Painted wall decoration from front sitting room – c. 1800s [?] – cream paint stencilled using a stipple brush onto dark green



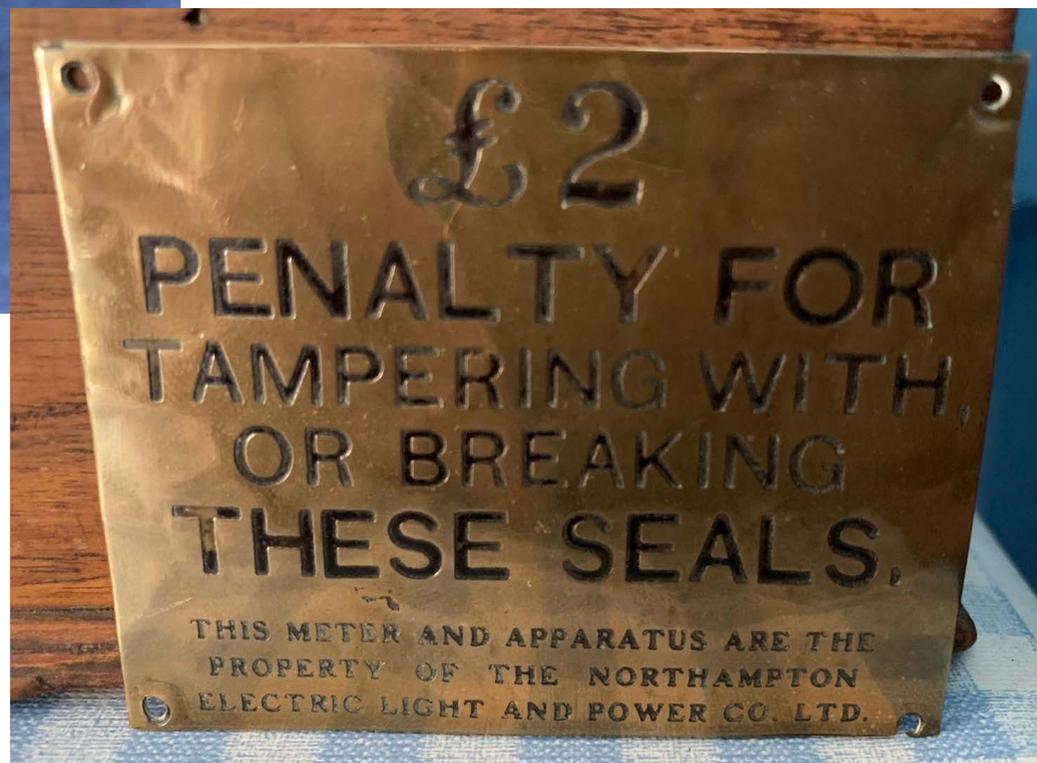
Painted wall decoration from front sitting room – reverse side



Edge, with tuft of animal hair in the lime plaster



Painted wall decoration from front sitting room – fragments



Oval and rectangular brass signs removed during rewiring



One hundredweight (1 Cwt), a unit of mass equal to 112 pounds





William & Mary half pennies, both dated 1694



George I coins, dated 1700, 1722



George II coin, dated 1741

George III [pennies?] dated 1806, 1807



Victoria half pennies dated 1861, 1862, 1888



Victoria farthings dated 1861, 1874, 1875



Victoria farthing dated 1885

Victoria [penny?] tbc



George V shilling dated 1914

George VI farthing dated 1943, with 'Jenny' Wren, *troglodytes troglodytes* 39 of 40



Elizabeth II shilling dated 1955

Elizabeth II new half penny dated 1973